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(54) Title: CLASSES OF COMPOUNDS THAT INTERACT WITH GPCRS

$$R_5X$$
 $XR_2$ 
 $XR_3$ 
(I)

(57) Abstract: A method of inhibiting or effecting the activity of a GPCR which comprises contacting a GPCR with a compound of general formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof General Formula (I).

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#### CLASSES OF COMPOUNDS THAT INTERACT WITH GPCRs

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#### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The invention provides classes of biologically active compounds that interact in a pharmaceutically significant manner with G-Protein Coupled Receptors (GPCRs), pharmaceutical compositions containing such compounds and methods of treatment of humans suffering from a disorder which can be at least partially overcome by the compounds or compositions.

### **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The drug discovery landscape has been transformed by the genomics revolution. Advances in the understanding of biomolecular pathways and the roles they play in disease will lead to vast numbers of targets for therapeutic intervention. GPCRs represent the most important collection of therapeutic targets available.

GPCRs are proteins that tranduce signals across a cell membrane. They consist of a single polypeptide chain that threads back and forth seven times across the phospholipid bilayer that forms the cell membrane. The polypeptide chain has a portion inside the cell which form a G-protein coupling domain, and a receptor portion outside or in the cell wall. A signal molecule interacts with the receptor which sends the signal through the membrane wall and the signal causes the G-protein coupling domain to interact with a G protein.

Over 50% of marketed drugs target GPCRs. Whilst the druggable extent of GPCRs numbers some 450 receptors only some 200 GPCRs have been matched with their ligands. Orphan receptors suitable for drug targeting may therefore number in excess of 200 receptors. These are receptors with less than approximately 45% sequence identity to known GPCRs for which ligands have not been identified.

The targets of current GPCR drugs include, pain and inflammation, cancer, metabolic and gastrointestinal, cardiovascular and central nervous system disorders.

There is a continuing demand for new therapeutics, especially as our understanding of biological processes expands from the genomics revolution. The aforementioned GPCRs are suitable targets for therapeutic intervention due to their roles in such disorders as cancers, obesity and erectile dysfunction.

Considering the rate of generation and nature of the targets currently

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being deconvoluted by biologists, there is a need for the development of drug candidates, designed in a rational manner to purposely interact with selected targets, such as the GPCRs.

From a drug discovery perspective, carbohydrate pyranose and furanose rings and their derivatives are well suited as templates. Each sugar represents a three-dimensional scaffold to which a variety of substituents can be attached, usually via a scaffold hydroxyl group, although occasionally a scaffold carboxyl or amino group may be present for substitution. By varying the substituents, their relative position on the sugar scaffold, and the type of sugar to which the substituents are coupled, numerous highly diverse structures are obtainable.

An important feature to note with carbohydrates, is that molecular diversity is achieved not only in the type of substituents, but also in the three dimensional presentation. The different stereoisomers of carbohydrates that occur naturally, offer the inherent structural advantage of providing alternative presentation of substituents.

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Employing a related methodology, Hirschmann et al (Hirschmann, R., et. al., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1992, 114, 9217-9218, US 5,552,534, WO 97/28172, WO 95/11686) synthesised several compounds designed as somatostatin analogues and integrin binders. The methodology employed by Hirschmann relied on protracted, linear, non-combinatorial syntheses, employed exclusively non-aminated pyranoses, and did not exploit any epimerisation chemistry to allow greater access to structural diversity. Consequently, these compounds and methods are manifestly distinct from this present invention.

We have developed a system that allows the chemical synthesis of highly structurally and functionally diverse derivatised carbohydrate and tetrahydropyran structures, of both natural and unnatural origin. The diversity accessible is particularly augmented by the juxtaposition of both structural and functional aspects of the molecules.

Using the axioms of this drug discovery methodology, we synthesised several novel classes of chemotypes in an effort to develop drug candidates against GPCR targets.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is a general object of the invention to provide compounds that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

It is an optional object of the invention to provide a pharmaceutical formulation comprising at least one compound as described herein or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers, diluents or excipients.

In one aspect the invention provides for compounds of general formula I, that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

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$$R_{6}$$
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{4}$ 
 $R_{4}$ 
 $R_{4}$ 
 $R_{4}$ 
 $R_{2}$ 

### General Formula I

Wherein the ring may be of any configuration;

Z is sulphur, oxygen,  $CH_2$ , C(O),  $C(O)HNR^A$ , NH,  $NR^A$  or hydrogen, in the case where Z is hydrogen then  $R_1$  is not present,  $R^A$  is selected from the set defined for  $R_1$  to  $R_5$ ,

X is oxygen or nitrogen providing that at least one X of General Formula I is nitrogen, X may also combine independently with one of R<sub>1</sub> to R<sub>5</sub> to form an azide,

R<sub>1</sub> to R<sub>5</sub> are independently selected from the following definition which includes but is not limited to H or an alkyl, acyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, arylalkyl or heteroarylalkyl substituent of 1 to 20 atoms, which is optionally substituted, and can be branched or linear. Typical substituents include but are not limited to OH, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>3</sub>, halogen, CF<sub>3</sub>, CHF<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>F, nitrile, alkoxy, aryloxy, amidine, guanidiniums, carboxylic acid, carboxylic acid ester, carboxylic acid amide, aryl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroaryl, aminoalkyl, aminodialkyl, aminotrialkyl, aminoacyl, carbonyl, substituted or unsubstituted imine, sulfate, sulfonamide, phosphate, phosphoramide, hydrazide, hydroxamate, hydroxamic acid,

heteroaryloxy, aminoaryl, aminoheteroaryl, thioalkyl, thioaryl or thioheteroaryl, which may optionally be further substituted, and

R<sub>6</sub> and R<sub>7</sub> are hydrogen, or may combine to form a carbonyl function.

In one embodiment the invention provides for compounds of general formula II that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

$$R_5X$$
 $O$ 
 $ZR_1$ 
 $XR_2$ 
 $XR_3$ 

### General Formula II

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Wherein R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>5</sub>, Z and X are defined as in General Formula I.

In a second embodiment the invention provides for compounds of general formula III that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

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$$R_5X$$
 $A$ 
 $XR_2$ 
 $XR_3$ 

#### General Formula III

Wherein A is defined as hydrogen, SR<sub>1</sub>, or OR<sub>1</sub> where R<sub>1</sub> is defined as in General Formula I, and

X and R<sub>2</sub> to R<sub>5</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

In a preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula IV that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

### General Formula IV

5 Wherein R<sub>1</sub>-R<sub>3</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

In a second preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula V that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

### General Formula V

Where in R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

In a third preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula VI that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

#### General Formula VI

Wherein  $R^A$  is H or combines with  $R_2$  to form an azide, and  $R_3$ ,  $R_3$  and  $R_5$  are defined as in General Formula I.

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In a fourth preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds General Formula VII that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner of,

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### General Formula VII

Wherein, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

In a fifth preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula VIII that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

### 15 General Formula VIII

Wherein R<sub>1</sub> to R<sub>3</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

In a sixth preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula IX that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

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#### General Formula IX

Wherein R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>5</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

In a seventh preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula X that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

#### 10 General Formula X

Wherein  $R_2$  and  $R_5$  are defined as in General Formula I.

In an eighth preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula XI that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

#### General Formula XI

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Wherein R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>3</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

In a ninth preferred embodiment the invention provides for compounds of General Formula XII that interact with GPCRs in a biologically significant manner,

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#### General Formula XII

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5 Wherein R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>3</sub> are defined as in General Formula I.

The compounds of the invention may be mixed with a pharmaceutical acceptable carrier, adjuvant, or vehicle which may comprise a-toxic carrier, adjuvant, or vehicle that may be administered to a patient, together with a compound of this invention, and which does not destroy the pharmacological activity thereof.

The pharmaceutical derivative may comprise a salt, ester, salt of an ester or other derivative of a compound of this invention which, upon administration to a recipient, is capable of providing, either directly or indirectly, a compound of this invention, although no limitation is meant thereby.

Compounds of the invention may be administered orally such as by means of a tabled, powder, liquid, emulsion, dispersion and the like; by inhalation; topically such as by means of a cream, ointment, salve etc; and as a suppository, although no limitation is meant thereby.

## Examples of the Invention

## Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14

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## **Assay Conditions**

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## GPCR radioligand binding (RLB) assays

Recombinant human receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells were used for all experiments. Receptor membrane preparations were purchased from Perkin Elmer BioSignal. The labelled ligand used in somatostatin GPCR RLB assays was [125]SST-14 and in melanocortin assays was [125]NDP-αMSH. All assays were done in a 96-well plate format using either glass fiber filter mats or filter plates. All reagents purchased were of the highest quality.

Specific assay buffer, incubation and washing conditions were optimized for each receptor however they all followed the same general format. The procedures for both filter mat and filter plate formats are based on the receptor manufacturers recommendations or those described extensively in the literature. The procedures are briefly outlined below.

In assays where filter mats are used we incubate receptor membranes, assay buffer and [125] labelled ligand in 96 well microplates. Add compounds to incubation mixture and continue incubation for optimized period. Presoak Filter mat GF/B in 0.5 % PEI for ~2 hr at 4°C. On completion of assay mixture incubation add additional 100μL/well of assay buffer immediately prior to filtration. Filter the assay mixture onto the GF/B filter mat using a cell harvester. Dry the filter mats prior to sealing them into a scintillation counting bag with scintillant. Radioactivity in each well is detected by liquid scintillation counting.

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In assays where filter plates are used Multiscreen glass fiber filter plates (Millipore, Cat No MAFCNOB10) are precoated with 0.5 % PEI for ~2hr at 4°C. All wells are then washed with 200 Dl/well assay buffer and filtered using the Multiscreen Separation System. Subsequently receptor membranes, assay buffer and labelled ligands are added to the wells and equilibrated. Compounds for testing are then added to the mixture and incubation is continued for an optimized time. Plates are then put into the Multiscreen Separation System and the assay mixture is filtered through the plate under vacuum. Each well is then washed several times with assay buffer. Plates are then dried prior to putting sealing tape onto the bottom of the plate. Scintillant is added to each well and radioactivity measured by liquid scintillation counting.

## Comparison of assay conditions for 2 different assays

	MC4	SST5
	Volu	me 🗆 L
Receptor membranes	20 (1:40	40 (1:40
	dilution	dilution of
	of stock)	stock)
labelled ligand (~80000 cpm)	10	40
unlabelled ligand	-	-
$mQH_2O$	-	•
Compounds	10	20
assay buffer	10	100
Fotal volume (AL)	50	200

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## Data analysis

Raw data was analysed according to standard methods using either GraphPad Prism software or IDDBS ActivityBase software.

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## Key for Assay Results Libraries 1-14

- "+" Indicates inhibition greater than...50%
- "-" Indicates inhibition less than...50 %

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	R4	MC4 inhibition at 10 micromolar	SST5 inhibition at 10 micromolar
1	P1	G1	P1	P7	+	+
2	P1	G2	P2	P7	-	+
3	P1	<b>A3</b>	P3	P7_	-	+
4	P2	A3	P3	P7	-	+
5	Р3	G1	P1	P7	+	-
6	P3	G2	P1	P7	+	+
7	P3	A3	P1	P7	•	+
8	P3	G3	P1	P7	-	+
9	P3	A3	P3	P7	-	+
10	Р3	G2	P4	P7	-	+
11	P3	A3	P4	P7	-	+
12	Р3	G3	P4	P7	-	+
13	P4	G2	P1	P7	+	+
14	P4	G2	P2	P7	+	+
15	P4	G3	P2	<b>P</b> 7	+	+
16	P4	<b>A3</b>	P3	P7	-	+
17	P4	G2	P4	P7	-	+
18	P4	G3	P4	P7	-	+
19	P5	G1	P1	P7	+	_
20	P5	G2	P1	P7	+	-
21	P6	G2	P1	P7	-	+
22	P1	A3	P6	P7	-	+
23	P2	A3	P6	P7	_	+
24	P2	G3	P6	P7	-	+
25	P3	<b>A3</b>	P6	P7	-	+
26	P4	A3	P6	P7	-	+
27	P5	<b>A3</b>	P6	P7	-	+
28	P1	A3	P1	P7	+	+
29	P1	G3	P1	P7	+	+
30	P1	G3	P2	P7	+	+

31	P1	G2	<b>P3</b>	P7	_	+
32	P1	G2	P4	P7	+	+
33	P1	A3	P4	P7	+	+
34	P1	G3	P4	P7	+	+
35	P2	G1	P1	P7	+	+
36	P2	G2	P1	P7	+	+
37	P2	A3	P1	P7	+	+
38	P2	G2	P2	P7	+	+
39	P2	A3	P2	P7	+	+
40	P2	G3	P2	P7	+	+
41	P2	G3	P3	P7	-	+
42	P2	A3	P4	P7	-	. +
43	P2	G3	P4	P7	+	+
44	P4	<b>A3</b>	P1	P7	-	+
45	P4	G3	P1	P7	+	+
46	P4	A3	P2	P7	+	+
47	P4	G3	P3	P7	-	+
48	P5	<b>A3</b>	P1	P7	_	+
49	P5	G3	P1_	P7	+	+
50	P5	A3	P2	P7	-	+
51	P5	<b>A3</b>	P4	P7	-	+
52	P5	G3	P4	P7	•	+
53	P1	A3	P1	P7	+	+
54	P3	A3	P2	P7	•	+
55	P4	A3	P4	P7	-	+

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	R4	MC4 Inhibition at 10 micromolar	1
	ļ					micromolar
56	P1	G1	P7	P1	+	+
57	P1	G2	<b>P</b> 7	P1	+	+
58	P1	G3	P7	P1	+	_
59	P1	G1	P7	P2	+	-
60	P1	G2	P7	P2	-	+
61	P1	A3	P7	P2	+	+
62	P1	G3	P7	P2	+	-
63	P1	G1	P7	P4	+	-
64	P1	G2	P7	P4	+	-
65	P1	A3	P7	P4	+	-
66	P1	G3	P7	P4	+	-
67	P2	G1	<b>P</b> 7	P1	+	-
68	P2	G2	P7	P1	+	_
69	P2	A3	P7	P1	+	+
70	P2	G3	P7	P1	+	-
71	P2	G1	P7	P2	+	-
72	P2	G2	P7	P2	+	-
73	P2	A3	P7	P2	+	+
74	P2	G3	P7	P2	+	-
75	P2	G1	P7	P4	+	-
76	P2	G2	P7	P4	+	-
77	P2	A3	P7	P4	+	+
78	P2	G3	P7	P4	+	-
79	P3	G3	P7	P1	+	
80	Р3	G1	P7	P2	+	+
81	Р3	A3	P7	P4	-	+
82	P3	G3	P7	P4	+	-
83	P4	G1	P7	P1	+	-
84	P4	G2	P7	P1	+	+
85	P4	A3	P7	P1	-	+
86	P4	G3	P7	P1	+	+
87	P4	G1	P7	P2	+	+

88	P4	G2	P7	P2	+	+
89	P4	<b>A3</b>	P7	P2	+	+
90	P4	G3	P7	P2	+	+
91	P4	<b>A3</b>	P7	P3	-	+
92	P4	G1	P7	P4	+	-
93	P4	G2	P7	P4	+	-
94	P4	<b>A3</b>	P7	P4	+	+
95	P4	G3	P7	P4	+	-
96	P5	G1	P7	P1	+	-
97	P5	G2	P7	P1	+	-
98	P5	<b>A3</b>	P7	P1	+	+
99	P5_	G3	P7	P1	+	_
100	P5	G1	P7	P2	+	_
101	P5	G2	P7	P2	+	-
102	P5	A3	P7	P2	+	+
103	P5	G3	P7	P2	+	+
104	P5	G1	P7	P4	+	-
105	P5	G2	P7	P4	+	-
106	P5	<b>A3</b>	P7	P4	+	+
107	P5	G3	P7	P4	+	-
108	P1	G1	P7	P6	+	-
109	P2	<b>A3</b>	P7	P6	_	+
110	P4	G2	P7	P6	+	-
111	P4	A3	P7	P6	•	+
112	P6	G1	P7	P1	+	-
113	P6_	G2	P7	P1	+	-
114	P6	<b>A3</b>	P7	P1	+	-
115	P6	G3	P7	P2	+	-
116	P6	G2	P7	P2	+	-
117	P6	G3	P7	P2	+	-
118	P6	A3	P7	P4	-	+

Compound Number	R2	R3	R4	MC4 inhibition at 10 micromolar	SST5 inhibition at 10 micromolar
119	A1	<b>P3</b>	P3		+
120	G1	P3	<b>P3</b>	+	+
121	A2	P3	P3	+	+
122	G2	P3	P3	+	+
123	A3	P3	P3	-	+
124	G3	P3	P3	+	+
125	A1	P3	P4		+
126	G1	P3	P4	+	+
127	A2	P3	P4		+
128	G2	P3	P4	+	+
129	A3	P3	P4	+	+
130	G3	P3	P4	+	+
131	A1	P3	P1	-	+
132	G1	P3	P1	+	+
133	A2	P3	P1	+	+
134	G2	P3	P1	+	+
135	A3	P3	P1	+	+
136	G3	P3	P1	+	+
137	A1	P3	P2	+	+
138	G1	P3	P2	+	+
139	A2	P3	P2	+	+
140	G2	P3	P2	+	+
141	A3	P3	P2	+	+
142	G3	P3	P2	+	+
143	A1	P4	P3	-	+
144	G1	P4	P3	+	+
145	A2	P4	P3	+	+
146	G2	P4	P3	+	+
147	A3	P4	P3	-	+
148	G3	P4	P3	+	+
149	A1	P4	P4	-	+
150	G1	P4	P4	+	+
151	A2	P4	P4	+	+

152	G2	P4	P4	+	+
153	A3	P4	P4	<del></del>	+
154	G3	P4	P4	.+	+
155	A1	P4	P1	+	+
156	G1	P4	P1	+	+
157	A2	P4	P1	+	+
158	G2	P4	P1	+	+
159	A3	P4	P1	+	+
160	G3	P4	P1	+	+
161	A1	P4	P2	+	+
162	G1	P4	P2	+	+
163	A2	P4	P2	+	+
164	G2	P4	P2	+	+
165	A3	P4	P2	+	+
166	G3	P4	P2	+	+
167	A1	P1	P3	+	+
168	G1	P1	P3	+	+
169	A2	P1	P3	+	+
170	G2	P1	P3	+	+
171	A3	P1	P3	+	+
172	G3	P1	P3	+	+
173	A1	P1	P4	+	+
174	G1	P1	P4	+	+
175	A2	P1	P4	+	+
176	G2	P1	P4	+	+
177	A3	P1	P4	+	+
178	G3	P1	P4	+	+
179	A1	P1	P1	+	+
180	G1	P1	P1	+	+
181	A2	P1	P1	+	+
182	G2	P1	P1	+	+
183	A3	P1	P1	+	+
184	G3	P1	P1	•	+
185	A1	P1	P2	+	-
186	G1	P1	P2	+	+
187	A2	P1	P2	+	+
188	G2	P1	P2	+	+
189	A3	P1	P2	+	+
190	G3	P1	P2	+	+
191	A1	P2	P3	+	+
192	G1	P2	P3	+	+
193	A2	P2	P3	_	+
194	G2	P2	P3	+	+
195	A3	P2	P3	+	+
196	G3	P2	P3	+	+
197	<u>A1</u>	P2	P4	+	+

198	G1	P2	P4	+	+
199	A2	P2	P4	+	+
200	G2	P2	P4	+	+
201	<b>A3</b>	P2	P4	+	+
202	G3	P2	P4	+	+
203	A1	P2	P1	+	+
204	G1	P2	P1	+	+
205	<b>A2</b>	P2	P1	+	+
206	G2	P2	P1	+	+
207	<b>A3</b>	P2	P1	+	+
208	G3	P2	P1	+	+
209	A1	P2	P2	+	+
210	G1	P2	P2	+	+
211	A2	P2	P2	+	+
212	G2	P2	P2	+	+

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	MC4 inhibition at 10 micromolar	SST5 inhibition at 10 micromolar
213	P3	A1	P3	-	+
214	P3	G1	P3	+	+
215	P3	A2	P3	_	+
216	P3	G2	P3	+	+
217	P3	A3	P3	-	+
218	P3	G3	Р3	+	+
219	P3	A1	P4	+	+
220	P3	G1	P4	+	+
221	P3	A2	P4	+	+
222	P3	G2	P4	+	+
223	P3	A3	P4	+	+
224	P3	G3	P4	+	+
225	P3	A1	P1	+	+
226	P3	G1	P1	+	+

227	P3	A2	P1	+	+
228	P3	G2	P1	+	+
229	P3	A3	P1	+	+
230	P3	G3	P1	+	+
231	P3	A1	P2	_	+
232	P3	G1	P2	+	+
233	P3	A2	P2	+	+
234	P3	G2	P2	+	+
235	P3	A3	P2	+	+
236	P3	G3	P2	+	+
237	P4	G1	P3	+	+
238	P4	A2	P3	-	+
239	P4	G2	P3	+	+
240	P4	A3	P3	-	+
241	P4	G3	P3	+	+
242	P4	A1	P4	+	+
243	P4	G1	P4	+	+
244	P4	A2	P4	+	+
245	P4	G2	P4	+	+
246	P4	A3	P4	+	+
247	P4	G3	P4	+	+
248	P4	A1	P1	+	+
249	P4	G1	P1	+	+
250	P4	A2	P1	+	+
251	P4	G2	P1	+	+
252	P4	A3	P1	+	+
253	P4	G3	P1	+	+
254	P4	A1	P2	+	+
255	P4	G1	P2	+	+
256	P4	A2	P2	+	+
257	P4	G2	P2	+	+
258	P4	A3	P2	+	+
259	P4	G3	P2	+	+
260	P5	A1	P3	-	+
261	P5	G1	P3	+	-
262	P5	A2	P3	-	· +
263	P5	G2	P3	+	+
264	P5	<b>A3</b>	P3	-	+
265	P5	G3	P3	+	+
266	P5	A1	P4	-	+
267	P5	G1	P4	+	+
268	P5_	A2	P4	+	+
269	P5	G2	P4	+	+
270	P5	A3	P4	+	+
271	P5	G3	P4	+	+
272	P5	A1	P1	+	+ ]

1 070	l	1	1	1	1
273	P5	G1	P1	+	+
274	P5	A2	P1	+	+
275	P5	G2	P1	+	+
276	P5	A3	P1	+	+
277	P5_	<b>G3</b>	P1	+ .	+
278	P5	A1	P2	+	+
279	P5	G1	P2	+	+
280	P5	A2	P2	+	+
281	P5	G2	P2	+	+
282	P5	<b>A3</b>	P2	+	+
283	P5	G3	P2	+	+
284	P2	A1	P3	•	+
285	P2	G1	P3	+	+
286	P2	A2	P3	+	+
287	P2	G2	P3	+	+
288	P2	<b>A3</b>	P3	-	+
289	P2	G3	P3	-	+
290	P2	A1	P4	-	+
291	P2	G1	P4	+	+
292	P2	A2	P4	-	+
293	P2	G2	P4	+	+
294	P2	A3	P4	+	+
295	P2	G3	P4	+	+
296	P2	A1	P1	-	+
297	P2	G1	P1	+	+
298	P2	A2	P1	+	+
299	P2	G2	P1	+	+
300	P2	A3	P1	+	+
301	P2	G3	P1	+	+
302	P2	A1	P2	+	+
303	P2	G1	P2	+	+
304	P2	A2	P2	•	+
305	P2	G2	P2	+	+
306	P2	A3	P2	-	+
307	P2	G3	P2	+	+
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Compound Number	RI	R2	R3	MC4 inhibition at 10 micromolar	SST5 inhibition at 10 micromolar
308	P3	N4	E2	+	-
309	P3	N4	E4	+	-
310	P3	N4	E5	-	+
311	P3	N4	<b>E6</b>	+	+
312	P4	N4	E1	-	+
313	P4	N4	<b>E2</b>	+	+
314	P4	N4	E4	+	-
315	P4	N4	E5	_	+

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	MC4 inhibition at 10 micromolar	SST5 inhibition at 10 micromolar
316	E1	N4	P3	-	+
317	E2	N4	Р3	+	-
318	<b>E4</b>	N4	P3	+	-
319	E5	N4	P3	-	+
320	<b>E6</b>	N4	P3	+	+
321	E1	N4	P4	-	+
322	E2	N4	P4	-	+
323	E4	N4	P4	+	-
324	E5	N4	P4	+	+
325	E6	N4	P4	+	-

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## Example Library 7

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	MC4 inhibition at 10 micromolar	SST5 inhibition at 10 micromolar
326	E1	Р3	N4	-	+
327	E2	Р3	N4	+	+
328	E4	P3	N4	+	-
329	E5	Р3	N4	-	+
330	<b>E6</b>	P3	N4	+	+
331	E1	P4	N4	+	+

332	E6	P4	N4	l +	- 1
332	150	17 -4	T 4-8	•	· ·

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	10	SST5 inhibition at 10 micromolar
333	E1	P3	N4	+	-
334	E2	P3	N4	+	-
335	E3	P3	N4	+	-
336	E5	P3	N4	+	+
337	E6	P3	N4	-	+
338	E1	P4	N4	+	+
339	E2	P4	N4	+	+
340	E3	P4	N4	+	-
341	E5	P4	N4	+	+

## Example Library 9

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Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	MC4 Inhibition at 4.0 Micromolar
342	P4	E8	P2	+
343	P4	E9	P2	+
344	P4	E10	P2	+

345	P4	G1	P2	+
346	P4	E8	P2	+
347	P4	E9	P2	+
348	P4	E11	P2	+
349	P4	G1	P2	+

5

Compound R1 R2 R3 R4 MC4 Number Inhibition at 4.0 Micromolar 350 P2 A2 P4 **P2** + 351 P2 **A2** P4 P2 352 P2 A2 P4 P3 + 353 P2 **A2** P4 **P3** + 354 A2 **P2** P4 P4 + 355 **P2 A2** P4 P4 356 P2 **A2** P2 P2 + 357 P2 **A2** P2 P2 + 358 P2 A2 P2 **P3** + 359 P2 **A2** P2 **P4** 360 P2 **A2** P2 P4 + 361 P2 **A2 P3** P2 + 362 P2 A2 P3 **P3** 363 P2 A2 **P3** P3 + 364 **P2 A2 P3** P4 + 365 P2 **A3** P4 P2 + 366 P2 A3 P4 **P2** + 367 P2 **A3** P4 **P4** + 368 P2 **A3** P4 P4 + 369 **P2 A3** P2 + 370 **P2 A3** P2 P4 + 371 **P2 A3** P2 P4 + 372 **P2 A3** P3 P2 373 **P2 A3 P3** P2 +

374	P2	<b>A3</b>	P3	P3	+
375	P2	<b>A3</b>	Р3	P4	+
376	P4	A2	P4	P3	+
377	P4	A2	P4	P4	+
378	P4	A2	P2	P2	+
379	P4	A2	P2	P3	+
380	P4	A2	P2	P3	+
381	P4	A2	P2	P4	+
382	P4	A2	P2	P4	+
383	P4	A2	P3	P2	+
384	P4	A2	P3	P3	+
385	P4	A2	P3	P4	+
386	P4	<b>A3</b>	P4	P2	+
387	P4	A3	P4	P3	+
388	P4	A3	P4	P4	+
389	P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P2	+
390	P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P2	+
391	P4	A3	P2	P3	+
392	P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P3	+
393	P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P4	+
394	P4	A3	P2	P4	+
395	P4	<b>A3</b>	P3	P2	+
396	P4	<b>A3</b>	P3	P4	+

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	R4	MC4 Inhibition at 4.0 Micromolar
397	P3	A2	P4	P2	+
398	P3	A2	P4	P3	+
399	P3	A2	P4	P4	+
400	P3	A2	P2	P2	+
401	P3	A2	P2	P3	+
402	P3	A2	P2	P4	+

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403	P3	A2	P3	P2	+
404	P3	A2	P3	P3	+
405	P3	A2	P3	P4	+
406	P3	A3	P4	P2	+
407	P3	A3	P4	P4	+
408	P3	A3	P2	P2	+
409	P3	A3	P2	P3	+
410	P3	A3	P2	P4	+
411	P3	A3	P3	P2	+
412	P3	A3	P3	P4	+
413	P2	A2	P4_	P2	+
414	P2	A2	P4	P3	+
415	P2	A2	P4	P4	+
416	P2	A2	P2	P2	+
417	P2	A2	P2	P3	+
418	P2	A2	P2	P4	+
419	P2	A2	P3	P2	+
420	P2	A2	P3	P3	+
421	P2	A2	P3	P4	+
422	P2	A3	P4	P2	+
423	P2	<b>A3</b>	P4	P3	+
424	P2	<b>A3</b>	P4	P4	+
425	P2	A3	P2	P2	+
426	P2	<b>A3</b>	P2	P3	+
427	P2	A3	P2	P4	+
428	P2	<b>A3</b>	P3	P2	+
429	P2	<b>A3</b>	P3	P3	+
430	P2	A3	P3	P4	+

Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	R4	MC4 Inhibition at 4.0 Micromolar
431	P3	G1	P4	P2	+

432	P3	G1	P4	P2	+
433	<b>P3</b>	G1	P4	P3	+
434	P3	G1	P4	P3	+
435	P3	G1	P4	P4	+
436	P3	G1	P2	P2	+
437	P3	G1	P2	P2	+
438	P3	G1	P2	P3	+
439	P3	G1	P2	P4	+
440	P3	G1	P2	P4	+
441	P3	G1	P1	P2	+
442	P3	G1	P1	P3	+
443	P3	G1	P1	P3	+
444	P3	G1	P1	P4	+
445	P3	G1	P1	P4	+
446	P3	G2	P4	P2	+
447	P3	G2	P4	P2	+
448	P3	G2	P4	P3	+
449	P3	G2	P4	P3	+
450	P3	G2	P4	P4	+
451	P3	G2	P4	P4	+
452	P3	G2	P2	P2	+
453	P3	G2	P2	P3	+
454	P3	G2	P2	P3	+
455	P3	G2	P2	P4	+
456	P3	G2	P2	P4	+
457	P3	G2	P1	P2	+
458	P3	G2	P1	P2	+
459	P3	G2	P1	Р3	+
460	P3	G2	P1	P4	+
461	P3	G2	P1	P4	+
462	P3	G2	P1	P5	+

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Compound R1 R2 R3 R4 MC4 Inhibition at 4.0

					Micromolar
463	P1	G1	P4	P2	+
464	P1	G1	P4	P3	+
465	P1	G1	P4	P4	+
466	P1	G1	P2	P3	+
467	P1	G1	P2	P4	+
468	P1	G1	P1	P3	+
469	P1	G1	P1	P4	+
470	P1	G2	P4	P2	+
471	P1	G2	P4	P3	+
472	P1	G2	P4	P4	+
473	P1	G2	P2	P2	+
474	P1	G2	P2	Р3	+
475	P1	G2	P2	P4	+
476	P1	G2	P1	P2	+
477	P1	G2	P1	P3	+
478	P1	G2	P1	P4	+
479	P4	G1	P4	P2	+
480	P4	G1	P4	P3	+
481	P4	G1	P4	P4	+
482	P4	G1	P2	P2	+
483	P4	G1	P2	P3	+
484	P4	G1	P2	P4	+
485	P4	G1	P1	P2	+
486	P4	G1	P1	P3	+
487	P4	G1	P1	P4	+
488	P4	G2	P4	P2	+
489	P4	G2	P4	P3	+
490	P4	G2	P4	P4	+
491	P4	G2	P2	P2	+
492	P4	G2	P2	P3	+
493	P4	G2	P2	P4	+
494	P4	G2	P1	P2	+
495	P4	G2	P1	P3	+
496	P4	G2	P1	P4	+
497	P1	G3	P3	P3	+

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Compound Number	R1	R2	R3	MC4 Inhibition at 1.0 Micromolar
498	<b>A2</b>	G4	P3	+ .
499	<b>A2</b>	G4	P12	+
500	A2	G4	P13	+
501	<b>A2</b>	G4	P1	+
502	<b>A2</b>	E1	P3	+
503	<b>A2</b>	E1	P4	+
504	A2	<b>E</b> 1	P12	+
505	A2	E1	P13	+
506	<b>A1</b>	E1	P3	+
507	A1	E1	P4	+

It should be appreciated that various other changes and modifications can be made to any embodiment described without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention.

## CLAIMS:

1. A method of inhibiting or effecting the activity of a GPCR which comprises contacting a GPCR with a compound of general formula 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof

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$$R_5X$$
 $R_4X$ 
 $XR_2$ 
 $XR_3$ 

#### General Formula I

Wherein the ring may be of any configuration;

Z is selected from the group consisting of: sulphur, oxygen, or  $NR^A$  wherein  $R^A$  is selected from the set defined for  $R_1$  to  $R_5$  or C1 to C15 acyl, C4 to C15 arylacyl or C4 to C15 heteroarylacyl, with the proviso that both  $R_1$  and  $R^A$  are not hydrogen,

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X is selected from the group consisting of: oxygen or NR<sup>A</sup> providing that at least one X of General Formula I is NR<sup>A</sup>,

R<sub>1</sub> to R<sub>5</sub> are independently selected from the group consisting of: H, C1 to C12 alkyl, C1 to C12 alkenyl, C1 to C12 alkynyl, C1 to C12 heteroalkyl, C4 to C15 aryl, C4 to C15 heteroaryl, C4 to C15 arylalkyl or C4 to C15 heteroarylalkyl substituent,

wherein, when X is  $NR^A$ , both  $R^A$  and the corresponding  $R_1$  to  $R_5$  are not hydrogen.

25 2. The method of claim 1, wherein any one of R<sup>A</sup> or R<sub>1</sub> to R<sub>5</sub> is substituted with a moiety selected from the group consisting of: OH, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>3</sub>, halogen, CF<sub>3</sub>, CHF<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>F, nitrile, alkoxy, aryloxy, amidine, guanidiniums, carboxylic acid, carboxylic acid ester, carboxylic acid amide, aryl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroaryl, aminoalkyl, aminodialkyl, aminotrialkyl, aminoacyl, carbonyl, substituted or unsubstituted imine, sulfate, sulfonamide, phosphate, phosphoramide,

hydrazide, hydroxamate, hydroxamic acid, heteroaryloxy, aminoaryl, aminoheteroaryl, thioalkyl, thioaryl or thioheteroaryl.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

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### General Formula II

10 4.

The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

$$R_5X$$
 $O$ 
 $XR_2$ 
 $XR_3$ 

## General Formula III

- Wherein A is selected from the group consisting of: N(R<sup>A</sup>)R<sub>1</sub>, SR<sub>1</sub>, or OR<sub>1</sub>.
  - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

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General Formula IV

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6. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

General Formula V

7. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

General Formula VI

8. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

15 General Formula VII

9. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

General Formula VIII

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10. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

General Formula IX

11. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

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General Formula X

12. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

General Formula XI

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13. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is

General Formula XII

General Formula A

The method of claim 1, wherein the receptor is a somatostatin receptor.

15. The method of claim 1, wherein the receptor is a melanocortin receptor.

16. The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is

wherein R1, R2, R3 and R4 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3	R4
<u>P1</u>	G1	P1	P7
P1	G2	P2	P7
P1	<b>A3</b>	P3	<b>P</b> 7
P2	<b>A3</b>	P3	P7
P3	G2	P1	P7
P3	A3	P1	P7
P3	G3	P1	P7
P3	A3	P3	P7
P3	G2	P4	P7
P3	A3	P4	P7
P3	G3	P4	P7
P4	G2	P1	P7
P4	G2	P2	P7
P4	G3	P2	P7
P4	A3	P3	P7

P4	G2	P4	P7
P4	G3	P4	P7
P6	G2	P1	P7
P1	A3	P6	P7
P2	A3	P6	P7
P2	G3	P6	P7
<u>P3</u>	A3	P6	P7
P4	A3	P6	P7
P5 P1	<b>A3</b>	P6	P7
P1	A3	P1	P7
P1	G3	P1	P7
P1	G3	P2	P7
P1	G2	P3	P7
P1	G2	P4	P7
P1	A3	P4	P7
P1	G3	P4	P7
P2	G1	P1	P7
P2	G2	P1	P7
P2	A3	P1	P7
P2	G2	P2	P7
P2	A3	P2	P7
P2	G3	P2	P7
P2	G3	P3	P7
P2	<b>A3</b>	P4	P7
P2	G3	P4	P7
P4	A3	P1	P7
P4	G3	P1	P7
P4	A3	P2	P7
P4	G3	P3	P7
P5	A3	P1	P7
P5	G3	P1	P7
P5		P2	P7
P5	A3	P4	<b>P7</b>
P5	G3	P4	P7
P1	A3	P1	P7
P3	A3		P7
P4	A3	P4	P7

and wherein the groups A, P and G are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

wherein R1, R2, R3 and R4 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3	R4	MC4 inhibition at 10 micromolar
P1	G1	P1	P7	+
P3	G1	P1	P7	+
P3	G2	P1	P7	+
P4	G2	P1	P7	+
P4	G2	P2	P7	+
P4	G3	P2	P7	+
P5	G1	P1	P7	+
P5	G2	P1	P7	+
P1	A3	P1	P7	+
P1	G3	P1	P7	+
P1	G3	P2	<b>P7</b>	+
P1	G2	P4	P7	+
P1	A3	P4	P7	+
P1	G3	P4	P7	+
P2	G1	P1	P7	+
P2	G2	P1	P7	+
P2	A3	P1	P7	+
P2	G2	P2	P7	+
P2	A3	P2	P7	+
P2	G3	P2	P7	+
P2	G3	P4	P7	+
P4	G3	P1	P7	+
P4	A3	P2	P7	+
P5	G3	P1	P7	+
P1	A3	P1	P7	+

and wherein the groups P, G and A are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

R1	R2	R3	R4
Kı	R2	KS	K4
P1	G1	P7	P1
<u>P1</u>	G2	P7	P1
<u>P1</u>	G3	P7	P1
P1	G1	P7	P2
<u>P1</u>	A3	P7	P2
<u>P1</u>	G3	P7	P2
<u>P1</u>	G1	P7	P4
<u>P1</u>	G2	P7	P4
<u>P1</u>	A3	P7	P4
<u>P1</u>	G3	P7	P4
<u>P2</u>	G1	P7	P1
P2	G2	P7	P1
P2	A3	P7	P1
P2	G3	P7	P1
P2	G1	P7	P2
P2	G2	P7	P2
P2	A3	P7	P2
P2	G3	P7	P2
P2	G1	P7	P4
P2	G2	P7	P4
P2	A3	P7	P4
P2 .	G3	P7	P4
P3	G3	P7	P1
P3	G1	P7	P2
P3	G3	P7	P4
P4	G1	P7	P1
P4	G2	P7	P1
P4	G3	P7	P1
P4	G1	P7	P2
P4	G2	P7	P2
P4	A3	P7	P2
P4	G3	P7	P2
P4	G1	P7	P4
P4	G2	P7	P4

P4	A3	P7	P4
P4	G3	P7	P4
P5	G1	P7	P1
P5	G2	P7	P1
P5	A3	P7	P1
P5	G3	P7	P1
P5	G1	P7	P2
P5	G2	P7	P2
P5	<b>A3</b>	P7	P2
P5	G3	P7	P2
P5	G1	P7_	P4
P5	G2	P7	P4
P5	<b>A3</b>	P7	P4
P5	G3	P7	P4
P1	G1	P7	P6
P4	G2	P7	P6
P6	G1	P7	P1
P6	G2	P7	P1
P6	<b>A3</b>	P7	P1
P6	G3	P7	P2
P6	G2	P7	P2
P6	G3	P7	P2

## 5 19. The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is

wherein R1, R2, R3 and R4 are selected from the group combinations of:

		· · · · · ·	
R1	R2	R3	R4
<u>P1</u>	G1	P7	P1
P1	G2	P7	P1
Pi	G2	P7	P2
P1	A3	P7	P2
P2	A3	P7	P1
P2	A3	P7	P2
P2	A3	P7_	P4

P3	G1	P7	P2
P3	<b>A3</b>	P7	P4
P4	G2	P7	P1
P4	<b>A3</b>	P7	P1
P4	G3	<b>P</b> 7	P1
P4	G1	P7	P2
P4	G2	P7	P2
P4	A3	P7	P2
P4	G3	P7	P2
P4	<b>A3</b>	P7	P3
P4	A3	P7	P4
P5	<b>A3</b>	P7	P1
P5	<b>A3</b>	P7	P2
P5	G3	P7	P2
P5	<b>A3</b>	P7	P4
P2	<b>A3</b>	P7	P6
P4	A3	P7	P6
<u>P6</u>	<b>A3</b>	P7	P4

5 20.

The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

wherein

R2	R3	R4
<del>G</del> 1	P3	P3
A2	P3	P3
G2	Р3	P3
G3	P3	Р3
G1	Р3	P4
G2	P3	P4
A3	P3	P4
G3	P3	P4

01	lna.	lm.
<u>G1</u>	P3	P1
A2	P3	P1
G2 A3	P3 P3	P1
A3	P3	P1
<u>G3</u>	P3	P1
G3 A1 G1	P3	P2
<u>G1</u>	P3	P2
A2	P3 P3 P3 P3 P3	P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2
G2 A3	P3	P2
<u>A3</u>	P3	P2
<u>G3</u>	P3 P4	P2
G3 G1 A2	P4	P3 P3
<u>A2</u>	P4	P3
G2	P4	P3
G3	P4	P3
G2 G3 G1 A2	P4 P4	P3 P3 P4
A2	P4	P4
G2 G3	P4 P4 P4 P4 P4	P4
G3	P4	P4
A1	P4	P1
G1	P4	P1
A1 G1 A2 G2	P4	P1
G2	P4	P1
A3	P4	P1
C3	P4	P1
AI	P4	P2
G1	P4	P2
A2		
<b>G2</b>	P4	P2
A3	P4 P4	P2 P2 P2 P2
G3	P4	P2
		P3
G1	P1	P3
A2	P1	P3
G2	P1	P3
<u>Δ2</u>	P1	P3
A3 G3	P1	P3
A1	P1	P4
G1	P1	P4
A2	P1	P4
G2		P4
A3	P1 P1	P4
	P1	P4 P4
G3 A1	<del></del>	P4 P1
	P1	P1
<u>G1</u>	P1	
A.2	P1	P1

	,	
G2	P1	P1
A3	P1	P1
A1	P1	P2
G1	P1	P2
A2	P1	P2
A1 G1 A2 G2 A3 G3 A1	P1	P2
A3	P1	P2
G3	P1	P2
A1	P2	P3
G1	P2	P3
G1 G2	P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2	P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P3 P3
A3	P2	P3
A3 G3 . A1 G1	P2	P3 P3 P4 P4
A1	P2	P4
G1	P2	P4
A2 G2 A3	P2 P2 P2	P4 P4
G2	P2	P4
A3	P2	P4
G3	P2	P4
A1	P2 P2 P2 P2	P1
G1	P2	P1
A2	P2	P1
G2	P2	P1
A3	P2	P1
G3	P2	P1
A1	P2 .	P2
G1	P2	P2
A2	P2	P2
G2	P2	P2

5 21 The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is

R2	R3	R4

<u>A1</u>	Р3	P3
G1	P3	P3
Δ2	P3	P3
G1 A2 G2 A3	P3 P	P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P4 P4 P4 P4
<u> </u>	D3	D2
C3	D2	D2
<u> </u>	D2	D4
$\frac{A1}{C1}$	D2	D4
42	P2	D4
A2	P2	P4
42	rs na	P4
A3	rs na	P4
<u>G3</u>	P3	P4 P1
Al	P3	P1
<u>G1</u>	P3	P1
<u>A2</u>	P3	P1
<u>G2</u>	P3	P1 P1 P1
<u>A3</u>	P3	P1
<u>G3</u>	P3	rı
<u>A1</u>	P3	P2
G1	P3	P2
<u>A2</u>	P3	P2
G2	P3	P2
A3	P3	P2
G3 A1 G1 A2 G2 A3 G3 A1 G1 A2	P3	P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3
A1	P4	P3
G1	P4	P3
A2	P4	P3
G2	P4	P3
A3	P4	P3
G2 A3 G3	P4	P3
A1	P4	P4
G1	P4	P4
		P4
G2		P4
A3	P4	P4
G3	P4	P4
<u>A1</u>	P4 P4	P1
$\frac{R1}{G1}$	P4	P1
42	P4	D1
$\frac{RL}{C2}$	P4	P1 P1
A2 G2 A3 G3 A1 G1 A2 G2 A3 G3 A1 G1	P4 P4	P1 P1
C3	D4	D1
4 1	P4 P4	P1 P2 P2 P2
$\frac{A1}{C1}$	P4	D2
A2	D4	D2
$\frac{A2}{G2}$	P4 P4	r2
GZ	r4	P2

Δ3	P4	lp2
C3	P4	P2
<u> </u>	P1	P3
$\frac{\Delta 1}{G1}$	D1	P2
<u> </u>	D1	D2
$\frac{R^2}{C^2}$	D1	D2
M2	D1	D2
<u>73</u>	D1	D2
<u> </u>	P1 P1 P1 P1 P1 P1	DA
$\frac{\Delta 1}{G1}$	D1	DA
A3 G3 A1 G1 A2 G2 A3 A3 A1 G1 A2 G2 A3 A3 A3 A1 G1 A2 A2 A3 A3 A3 A1 A2 A3 A3 A3 A4 A4 A4 A5 A5 A5 A5 A6 A7 A7 A8	P1 P1 P1	P2 P2 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P1 P1 P1 P1 P1 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P3 P4
$\frac{R^2}{G^2}$	D1	DA
M2	D1	DA
$\frac{A3}{C2}$	D1	D4
4.1	D1	D1
<u>A1</u>	D1	D1
<u>G1</u>	P1 P2 P2 P2 P2	P1
A2	PI	P1
42	PI	PI Di
A3	PI	PI
<u>G3</u>	PI	P1
Al	P1	P2
<u>G1</u>	P1	P2
A2	P1	P2
<u>G2</u>	P1	P2
<u>A3</u>	P1	P2
<u>G3</u>	P1	P2
<u>A1</u>	P2	P3
<u>G1</u>	P2	P3
<u>A2</u>	P2	P3
<u>G2</u>	P2	P3
<u>A3</u>	P2	P3
G3	P2	P3
<u>A1</u>	P2	P4
A1 G1 A2 G2 A3 G3 A1	P2	P4 P4 P4
<u>A2</u>	P2	P4
<u>G2</u>	P2	P4
<u>A3</u>	P2	P4 P4
<u>G3</u>	P2	P4
A1	P2	P1
G1 A2 G2 A3 G3 A1	P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2	P1
A2	P2	P1
G2	P2	P1
A3	P2	P1
G3	P2 P2 P2	P1
A1	P2	P1 P2
G1	P2	P2

A2	P2	P2
G2	P2	P2

22. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

5

R1	R2	R3.	
<u>P3</u>	G1	P3	
<u>P3</u>	G2	P3	
<u>P3</u>	G3	P3	
<u>P3</u>	A1	P4	
<u>P3</u>	G1	P4	
P3	A2	P4	
P3	G2	P4	
P3	A3	P4	
P3	G3	P4	
P3	A1	P1	
P3	G1	P1	
P3	A2	P1	
P3	G2	P1	
P3	A3	P1	
P3	G3	P1	
P3	G1	P2	
P3	A2	P2.	
P3	G2	P2	
P3	A3	P2	
P3	G3	P2	
P4	G1	Р3	
P4	G2	P3	
P4	G3	Р3	

P4	A1	P4
P4	G1	P4
P4	A2	P4
P4	G2	P4
P4	A3	P4
P4	G3	P4
P4	A1	P1
P4	G1	P1
P4	A2	P1
P4	G2	P1
P4	A3	P1
P4	G3	P1
P4	A1	P2
P4	G1	P2
P4	A2	P2
P4	G2	P2
P4	A3	P2
P4	G3	P2
P5	G1	P3
P5	G2	P3
P5	G3	P3
P5	G1	P4
P5	A2	P4
P5	G2	P4
P5	A3	P4
P5	G3	P4
P5	A1	P1
P5	G1	P1
<u>P5</u>	A2	P1
P5 ··	G2	P1
<u>P5</u>	A3	P1
P5	G3	P1
P5	A1	P2
P5	G1	P2
P5	A2	P2
<u>P5</u>	G2	P2
P5	A3	P2
P5	G3	P2
P2	G1	P3
P2	A2	P3
P2	G2	P3
P2	G1	P4
P2	G2	P4
P2	A3	P4
P2	G3	P4
<u>P2</u>	G1	P1

P2	A2	P1
P2 P2	A2 G2	P1
P2	A3 G3	P1
P2	G3	P1
P2 P2 P2	A1	P2
P2	G1	P2
P2 P2 P2	G2 G3	P2
P2	G3	P2

## 5 23. The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is

-	$\sim$

R1	R2	R3
P3	A1	P3
P3	G1	P3
P3	A2	P3
P3	G2	P3
P3	A3	P3
P3	G3	Р3
P3	A1	P4
P3	G1	P4
P3	A2	P4
P3	G2	P4
P3	A3	P4
P3	G3	P4
P3	A1	P1
P3	G1	P1
P3	A2	P1
P3	G2	P1

Р3	A3	P1
P3	G3	P1
P3	A1	P2
P3	G1	P2
P3	A2	P2
P3	G2	P2
P3	A3	P2
P3	G3	P2
P4	G1	P3
P4	A2	P3 P3
P4	G2	P3
P4	A3	P3
P4	G3	P3
P4	A1	P4
P4	G1	P4
P4	A2	P4
P4	G2	P4
P4	A3	P4
P4	G3	P4
P4	A1	P1
P4	G1	P1
P4	A2	P1
P4	G2	P1
P4	A3	P1
<u>P4</u>	G3	P1
P4	A1	P2
P4	G1	P2
P4	A2	P2
<u>P4</u>	G2	P2
<u>P4</u>	A3	P2
P4	G3	P2
P5	A1	P3
P5	A2	P3
P5	G2	P3
<u>P5</u>	A3	P3
P5	G3	P3
P5	A1	P4
P5	G1	P4
P5	A2	P4
P5	G2	P4
P5	A3	P4
P5	G3	P4
P5		P1
P5		P1
P5		P1
P5	G2	P1

P5	A3	P1
P5	G3	P1
P5	A1	P2
P5	G1	P2
P5	A2	P2
P5 P5 P5 P5 P5 P5 P5 P5 P2 P2	G2	P2 P2 P2 P2
P5	A3	P2
P5	A3 G3	P2
P2	A1 G1 A2 G2 A3 G3	P3 P3
P2	G1	P3
P2	A2	P3 P3 P3 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P1
P2	G2	P3
P2	A3	P3
P2	G3	P3
P2	A1	P4
P2	A1 G1	P4
P2	A2 G2	P4
P2	G2	P4
P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2	A3 G3 A1	P4
<u>P2</u>	G3	P4
<u>P2</u>	A1	
P2 P2	G1 A2 G2	P1
<u>P2</u>	A2	P1
P2	G2	P1
P2	A3	P1
P2	G3 A1	P1
P2	A1	P2
P2	G1	P2
<u>P2</u>	A2	P2
P2	G2	P2
P2	G2 A3	P2
P2	G3	P2

5 24. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

5

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R1	R2	R3	
_			
<u>P3</u>	N4	E2	
P3	N4	E2 E4	
P3 P4 P4	N4	<b>E6</b>	
P4	N4	E2 E4	
P4	N4	E4	

and wherein the groups P, N and E are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

25. The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is

wherein R1, R2 and R3 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3
P3	N4	E5
P3	N4 N4	<b>E6</b>
P4	N4	E1
P4	N4	E2
P4	N4	E5

and wherein the groups P, N and E are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

wherein R1, R2 and R3 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3
<b>E2</b>	N4	P3
<b>E4</b>	N4	P3
<b>E6</b>	N4	Р3
E4	N4	P4
<b>E5</b>	N4	P4
<b>E6</b>	N4	P4

5

10

and wherein the groups P, N and E are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

27. The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is

wherein R1, R2 and R3 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3
<u>E1</u>	N4	P3
<b>E5</b>	N4	P3
<b>E6</b>	N4	P3
E1	N4	P4
E2	N4	P4
E5	N4	P4

and wherein the groups P, N and E are as described in "Substituents per Example

Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is 28.

5 wherein R1, R2 and R3 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3
<b>E2</b>	P3	N4
<b>E4</b>	P3	N4
<b>E6</b>	P3	N4
E1	P4	N4
<b>E6</b>	P4	N4

and wherein the groups E, P and N are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

10

The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is 29.

R1	R2	R3
<u>E1</u>	P3	N4
E2	P3	N4
<b>E5</b>	P3	N4
<b>E6</b>	P3	N4
E1	P4	N4

30. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

5 wherein R1, R2 and R3 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3
<u>E1</u>	P3	N4
E2	P3	N4
<b>E3</b>	P3	N4
E5	P3	N4
E1	P4	N4
<b>E2</b>	P4	N4
E3	P4	N4
E5	P4	N4

10

and wherein the groups E, P and N are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

31. The method of claim 14, wherein the compound is

R1	R2	R3
<b>E5</b>	P3	N4
<u>E6</u>	P3	N4
$\frac{\mathbf{E1}}{\mathbf{E2}}$	P4	N4 N4
E5	P4	N4

32. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

wherein R1, R2 and R3 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3
P4	E8	P2
P4	E9	P2
P4	E10	P2
P4	G1	P2
P4	E8	P2
P4	E9	P2
P4	E11	P2
P4	G1	P2

5

10

and wherein the groups P, G and E are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

33. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

R1	R2	R3	R4
P2	A2	P4	P2
$\frac{12}{P2}$	A2	P4	P2
P2	A2	P4	P3
P2	A2	P4	P3
P2	A2	P4	P4

P2	A2	P4	P4
P2	A2	P2	P2
P2	A2	P2	P2
P2 P2	A2	P2 P2 P2	P2 P3 P4
P2	A2	P2	P4
P2	A2	P2	P4 P2
P2 P2	A2	P3	P2
P2	A2	P3	Р3
P2	A2	P3	P3
P2 P2	A2	P2 P3 P3 P3 P4 P4 P4 P4 P2	P3 P4
P2	A3	P4	P2
P2	A3	P4	P2
P2	A3	P4	P4
P2 P2 P2 P2 P2 P2	A3	P4	P4
P2	A3	P2	P2
P2	A3	P2	P4
P2	A3	P2	P4
P2	A3	P3	P2 P4 P4 P2 P4 P4 P4 P2
P2	A3	P3	P2
P2	A3	P3	P3
P2 P2 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4 P4	A2 A2 A2 A2 A2 A2 A3 A3 A3 A3 A3 A3 A3 A3 A3 A3 A2 A2 A2 A2 A2 A2 A2 A2	P2 P2 P3 P3 P3 P3 P4 P4 P4	P2 P3 P4 P3 P4 P2 P3 P4 P4 P2 P3 P4
P4	A2	P4	P3
P4	A2	P4	P4
P4	A2	P2	P2
P4	A2	P2	P3
P4	A2	P2	P3
P4	A2	P2	P4
P4	A2	P2	P4
P4	A2	P3	P2
P4	A2	P3	P3
P4	A2	P2 P2 P2 P2 P3 P3 P3	P4
P4	A3	P4	P2
P4	A3	P4	P3
P4	<b>A3</b>	P4	P4
P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P2
P4	A3	P2	P2
P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P3
P4	A3	P2	P3
P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P4
P4	<b>A3</b>	P2	P4
P4	A3	P3	P2
<u>P4</u>	A3	P3	P4

R1	R2	R3	R4
P3	A2	P4	P2
P3	A2	P4	P3
P3	A2	P4	P4
P3	A2	P2	P2
P3	A2	P2	P3
P3	A2	P2	P4
P3	A2	P3	P2
<b>P3</b>	A2	P3	P3
<b>P3</b>	A2	P3	P4
P3	A3	P4	P2
P3	A3	P4	P4
P3	A3	P2	P2
P3	A3	P2	P3
P3	<b>A3</b>	P2	P4
P3	A3	P3	P2
P3	<b>A3</b>	P3	P4
P2	A2	P4	P2
P2	<b>A2</b>	P4	P3
P2	A2	P4	P4
P2	A2	P2	P2
<u>P2</u>	A2	P2	P3
P2_	A2	P2	P4
<u>P2</u>	A2	P3	P2
P2	A2	P3	P3
P2	A2	P3	P4
P2_	A3	P4	P2
P2	A3	P4	P3
P2	A3	P4	P4
P2	A3	P2	P2
P2	A3	P2	P3
P2	A3	P2	P4
P2	A3	P3	P2
P2	A3	P3	P3
P2	A3	P3	P4

5

and wherein the groups P, and A are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

35. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

R1	R2	R3	R4
P3	G1	P4	P2
$\frac{13}{P3}$	G1	P4	P2
P3	G1	P4	P3
P3	G1	P4	P3
P3	G1	P4	P4
P3	G1	P2	P2
P3	G1	P2	P2
P3	G1	P2	P3
P3	G1	P2	P4
P3	G1	P2	P4
P3	G1	P1	P2
P3	G1	P1	P3
<u>P3</u>	G1	P1	P3
<u>P3</u>	G1	P1	P4
<u>P3</u>	G1	P1	P4
<u>P3</u>	G2	P4	P2
P3	G2	P4	P2
P3	G2	P4	P3
<u>P3</u>	G2	P4	P3
P3	G2	P4	P4
<u>P3</u>	G2	P4	P4
<u>P3</u>	G2	P2	P2
P3	G2	P2	P3
P3	G2	P2	P3
P3	G2	P2	P4
P3	G2	P2	P4
P3	G2	P1	P2
P3	G2	P1	P2
P3	G2	P1 P1	P3 P4
P3 P3	G2 G2	P1	P4
rs	162	15.7	JE 4

## P3 |G2 |P1 |P5 |

and wherein the groups P, and G are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

5 36. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

			•
R1	R2	R3	R4
P1	G1	P4	P2
P1	G1	P4	P3
P1	G1	P4	P4
P1	G1	P2	P3
P1	G1	P2	P4
P1	G1	P1	P3
P1	G1	P1	P4
P1	G2	P4	P2
Pi	G2	P4	P3
P1	G2	P4	P4
P1	G2	P2	P2
<u>P1</u>	G2	P2	P3
<u>P1</u>	G2	P2	P4
<u>P1</u>	G2	P1	P2
<u>P1</u>	G2	P1	P3_
<u>P1</u>	G2	P1	P4
P4	G1	P4	P2
P4	G1	P4	P3
P4	G1	P4	P4
P4	G1	P2	P2
P4	G1		P3
P4	G1	P2	P4
<u>P4</u>			P2
P4	G1		P3
P4			P4
P4	G2		P2
P4	G2		P3
P4		_	P4
P4	G2	P2	P2

P4	G2	P2	P3
P4	G2	P2	P4
P4	G2	P1	P2
P4	G2	P1	P3
P4	G2	P1	P4
P1	G3	P3	P3

5 37. The method of claim 15, wherein the compound is

wherein R1, R2 and R3 are selected from the group combinations of:

R1	R2	R3
A2	G4	P3
A2	G4	P12
A2	G4	P13
A2	G4	P1
<b>A2</b>	E1	P3
A2	E1	P4
A2	E1	P12
A2	E1	P13
A1	E1	P3
<u>A1</u>	E1	P4

and wherein the groups P, A and E are as described in "Substituents per Example Libraries 1-14" in the specification.

38. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a compound as claimed in claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers, diluents or excipients.